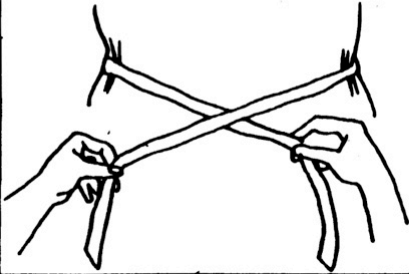
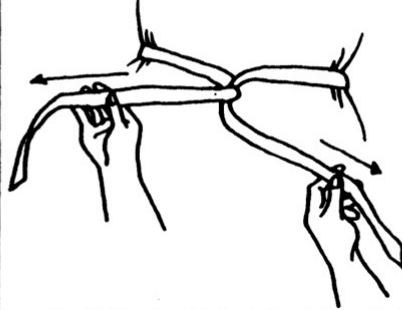


(TWISTS)

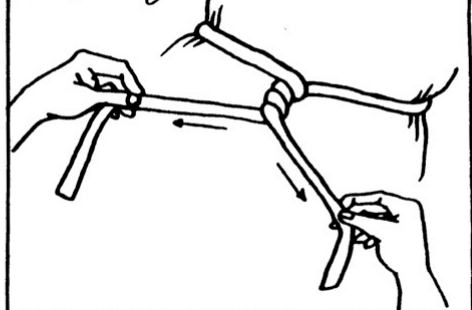
A. starting position for tying bands



B. turn "aleph," first of four twists

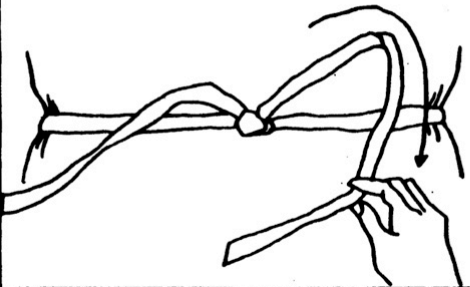


C. end of twisting (after "da let" twist); tightened.

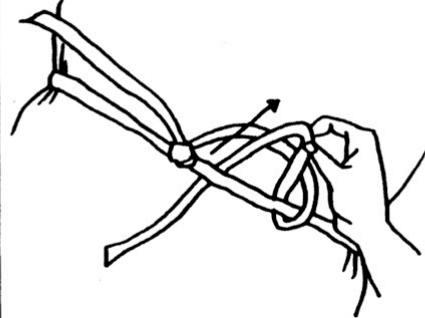


(LOOP)

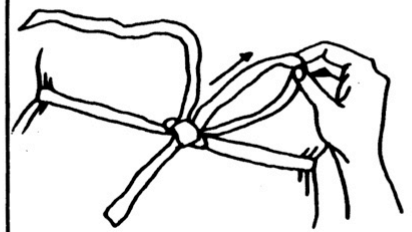
D. stop one of loop: lies over previous horizontal band.



E. Step two: under and up through



F. tightening a finished loop, which extends upward.

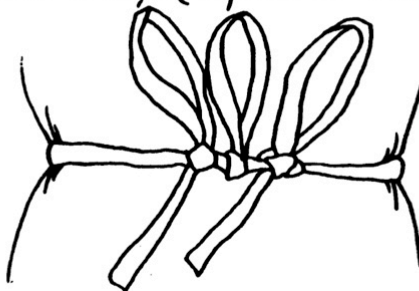


(FINISHED KNOTS)

G. all knots except gartel consist of two bows, pointing upward.



H. For the gartel, there may be either 3 Hops (to form a "shin")...



I... or there may be these three plus an additional loop pointing down (to form a "dalet").



DIAGRAMS FOR KNOTS